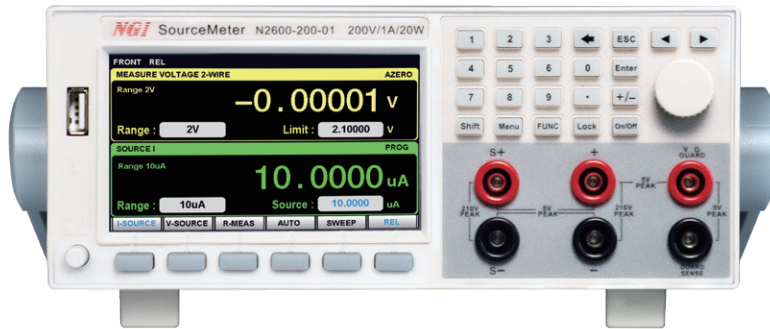


## N2600 Series High Precision Source Meter (SMU)



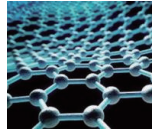
### Product Introduction

N2600 series is a digital source meter developed by NGI, which closely combines the functions of high-accuracy source and high-accuracy measurement. It integrates 5 functions (voltage source, current source, I/V/R measurement) in one instrument. The measurement range covers 200V to 1 $\mu$ V, 10A to 10pA, 200M $\Omega$  to 10 $\mu\Omega$ . The maximum pulse output current can be up to 10A. The measurement resolution is 6 $\frac{1}{2}$  digits. The basic accuracy can reach 100 $\mu$ V, 600pA, 300 $\mu\Omega$ . N2600 series has built-in constant voltage source, constant current source, resistance measurement, sweep mode, signal generator, synchronous trigger, function calculator, etc., and provides PC application software for free. It can be widely used in characteristic analysis and production testing of components and modules in communication, semiconductor, computer, automotive and medical industries.

### Application Fields

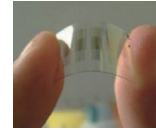
#### • Nanomaterial and device

- Graphene
- Carbon nanotube
- Nanowire



#### • Organic material and device

- Electronic ink
- Printed electronics



#### • Semiconductor assembly test

- Diode, Zener diode, LED, laser diode
- BJT, MOSFET, SIC, GAN, etc.
- IC chip



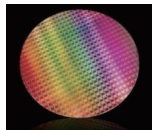
#### • Passive component, sensor

- Resistor, rheostat, thermistor, switch
- Photoelectric sensor, sensor



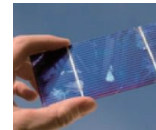
#### • Energy efficiency and lighting

- LED/AMOLED
- Photovoltaic/solar cell
- Battery, DC-DC converter



#### • Material property analysis

- Resistivity
- Hall effect



### Main Features

- ▶ 5 in 1 (voltage source, current source, I/V/R measurement)
- ▶ Wide measurement range, 200V to 1 $\mu$ V, 10A to 10pA, 200M $\Omega$  to 10 $\mu\Omega$
- ▶ Supporting pulse mode, minimum pulse width 150 $\mu$ s <sup>[1]</sup>
- ▶ Basic accuracy up to 100 $\mu$ V, 600pA, 300 $\mu\Omega$
- ▶ Maximum sampling rate 100ksps
- ▶ Source and sink (4-quadrant) operation
- ▶ 2/4/6-wire resistance measurement
- ▶ Free PC application software, providing function calculator
- ▶ Supporting linear staircase sweep, logarithmic staircase sweep and custom sweep
- ▶ 4.3 inch LCD screen, simple operation interface, easy to use
- ▶ SEQ test function and I-V characteristic analysis
- ▶ Supporting signal generator and square wave
- ▶ Digital I/O and external trigger control
- ▶ LAN port, RS232 interface
- ▶ Supporting SCPI protocol
- ▶ Front USB port, supporting screenshot storage

Remark [1]: Only N2610-100-03 supports this function.

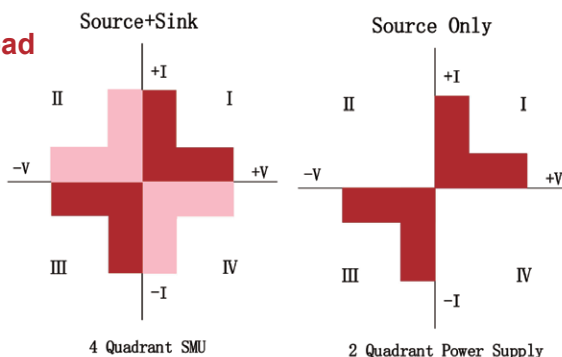
## 5 in 1 (voltage source, current source, I/V/R measurement)

N2600 series adopts a standard 1/2 19-inch 2U chassis. Integrating source and measure circuits into a compact standalone instrument greatly reduces test system development, setup and maintenance time, while saving test bench space and reducing the overall purchase cost.

The precision coupling feature of N2600 Series SMU offers many advantages over discrete instruments. While providing accurate output voltage and current sources, it can measure current, voltage and resistance, and has a high test response speed, which can protect the DUT from being damaged under occasional overload, thermal runaway, etc.

### Four-quadrant operation as source or load

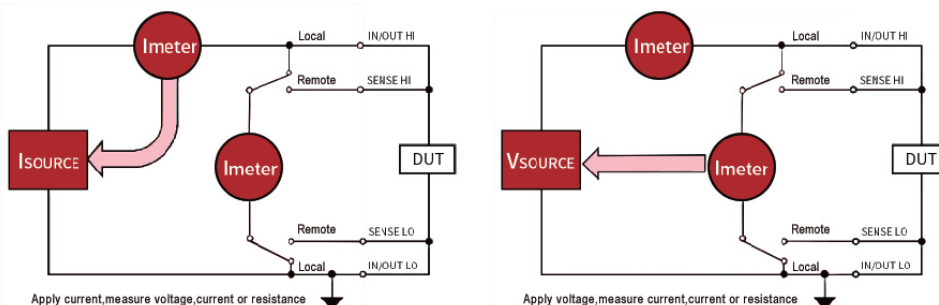
Four quadrants: The power quadrant refers to the quadrant diagram formed with voltage as X-axis and current as Y-axis. In the first and third quadrants, voltage and current go same direction, and SMU supplies power to DUT, which is called the source mode. In the second and fourth quadrants, voltage and current go reverse direction, DUT discharges to SMU, and SMU passively absorbs the incoming current and provides a return path for the current, which is called the sink mode.



### I-V characteristics

Usually, I-V characterization of a DUT requires the use of highly sensitive ammeter, voltmeter, voltage source, and current source. The process of programming, synchronizing, connecting, measuring, and analyzing each of these instruments is complex, time-consuming, and takes up excessive test bench space.

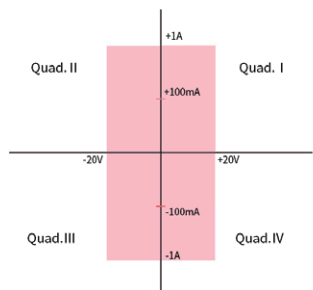
N2600 series can greatly simplify the test process and reduce test bench space occupation. N2600 provides 4-quadrant operation. When operating in 1st and 3rd quadrant, N2600 acts as a power source to output power to the DUT. When operating in 2nd and 4th quadrant, N2600 acts as a sink (load) to absorb energy. In source or sink mode, N2600 can measure voltage, current, and resistance, making it an ideal selection for I-V characterization of DUT, such as material research, electronics, semiconductor, etc.



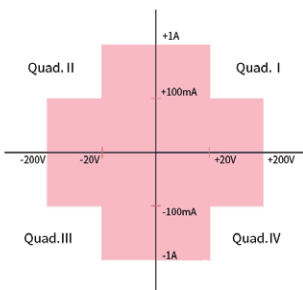
### Power envelope

Different from traditional matrix power supply, under the same power, on N2600, users can choose high voltage and low current or low voltage and high current output according to actual needs. The source/sink limit of N2600 are also different by choosing different specifications.

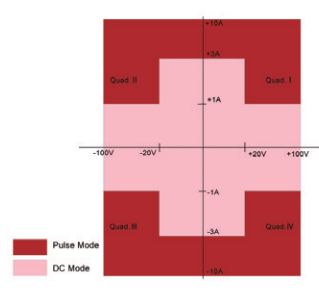
N2600-020-01 source/sink limit:  $\pm 21V @ \pm 1.05A$       N2600-200-01 source/sink limit:  $\pm 21V @ \pm 1.05A \pm 210V @ \pm 105mA$   
 N2610-100-03 source/sink limit:  $\pm 21V @ \pm 3.15A \pm 105V @ \pm 1.05A \pm 105V @ \pm 10.5A$  (pulse mode only)



▲ N2600-020-01 Power Envelope



▲ N2600-200-01 Power Envelope

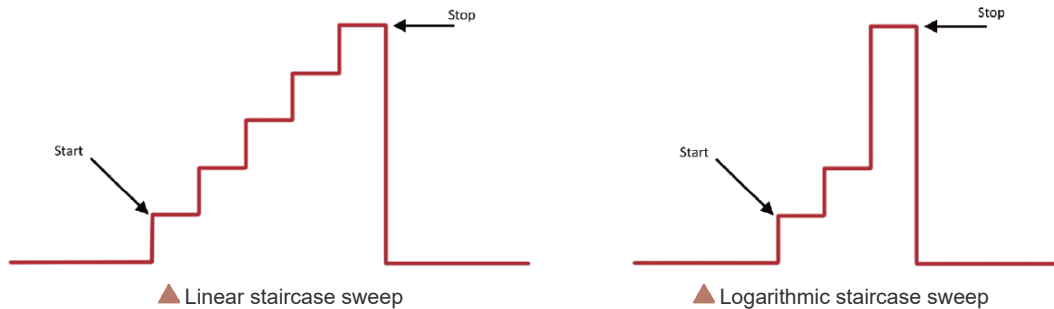


▲ N2610-100-03 Power Envelope

## Various sweep modes

N2600 supports linear staircase sweep, logarithmic staircase sweep, custom sweep and built-in sweep. The sweep mode runs automatically after setting the functional relation and protection point, which greatly speeds up the test efficiency. The sweep can be set up to single-event or continuous operation, making N2600 ideal for I/V, I/R, V/I, and V/R characterization.

- Linear staircase sweep: sweep from start level to end level in equal linear steps
- Logarithmic staircase sweep: sweep on a log scale with a specified number of steps per decade
- Custom sweep: allow user-defined setting
- Built-in sweep: 100 settings are stored in the system for call.



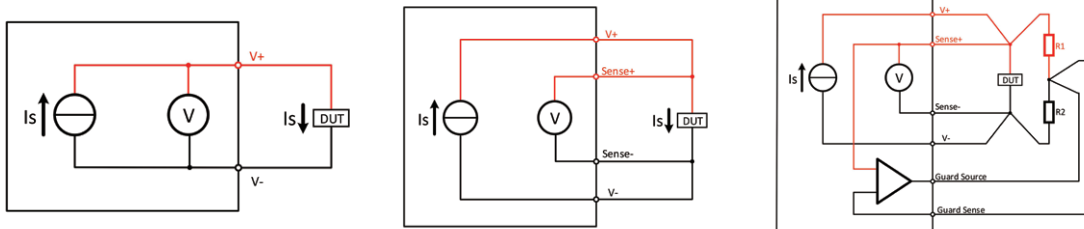
## 2/4/6-wire resistance measurement

N2600 SMU integrates a high-precision digital multimeter function, which not only supports high-precision voltage and current measurement, but also supports 2/4/6-wire resistance measurement, which is suitable for various test scenarios.

2-wire resistance measurement is suitable for test scenarios where the resistance of the test leads is much smaller than the resistance to be measured, regardless of the voltage drop loss caused by the test leads.

4-wire resistance measurement is suitable for measuring low-value resistances. N2600 SMU has an auto-correction function that eliminates test lead effects.

6-wire resistance measurement: When the measured resistance is connected in parallel with other resistances, the other resistances will shunt and affect the test. N2600 SMU uses 6-wire resistance measurement to enable in-situ measurement of resistors on the PCB.

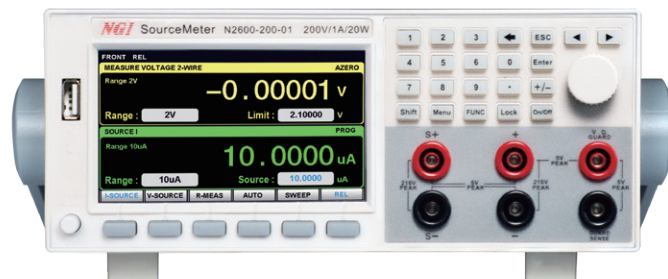


## Automation to improve production test efficiency

N2600 SMU provides high-precision voltage and current sources while making high-precision measurements, without changing connections or using additional devices, which greatly improves production test efficiency. At the same time to meet the throughput requirements of production applications, N2600 has many built-in functions to run complex test sequences without using the slow computer control or GPIB communication.

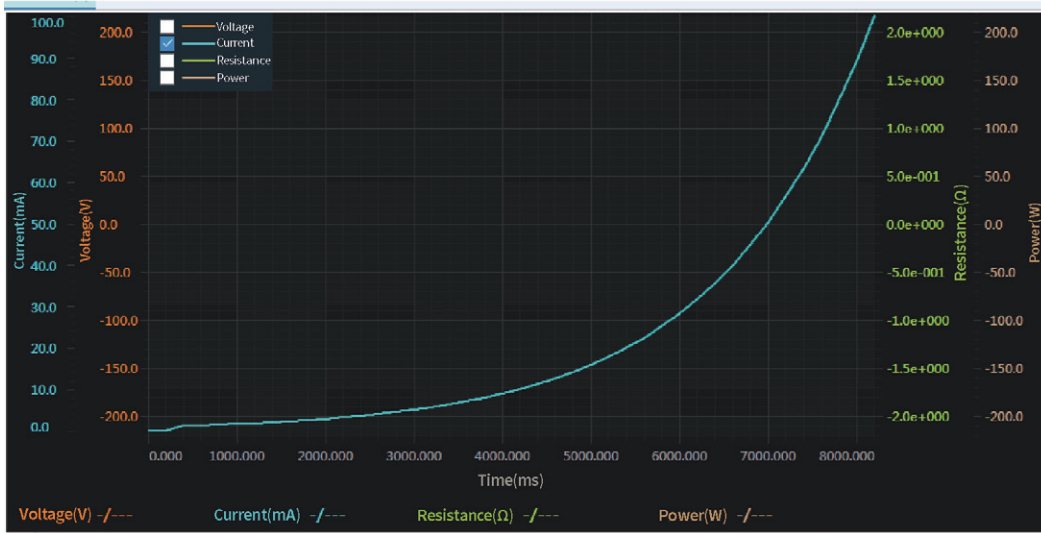
## Big LCD screen

N2600 SMU is equipped with a 4.3-inch LCD screen. Compared with traditional VFD screens, LCD screens have the advantages of low power consumption, small size and low radiation. At the same time, combined with professional interface design, N2600 is easy to use, and the readback display is intuitive and comprehensive.



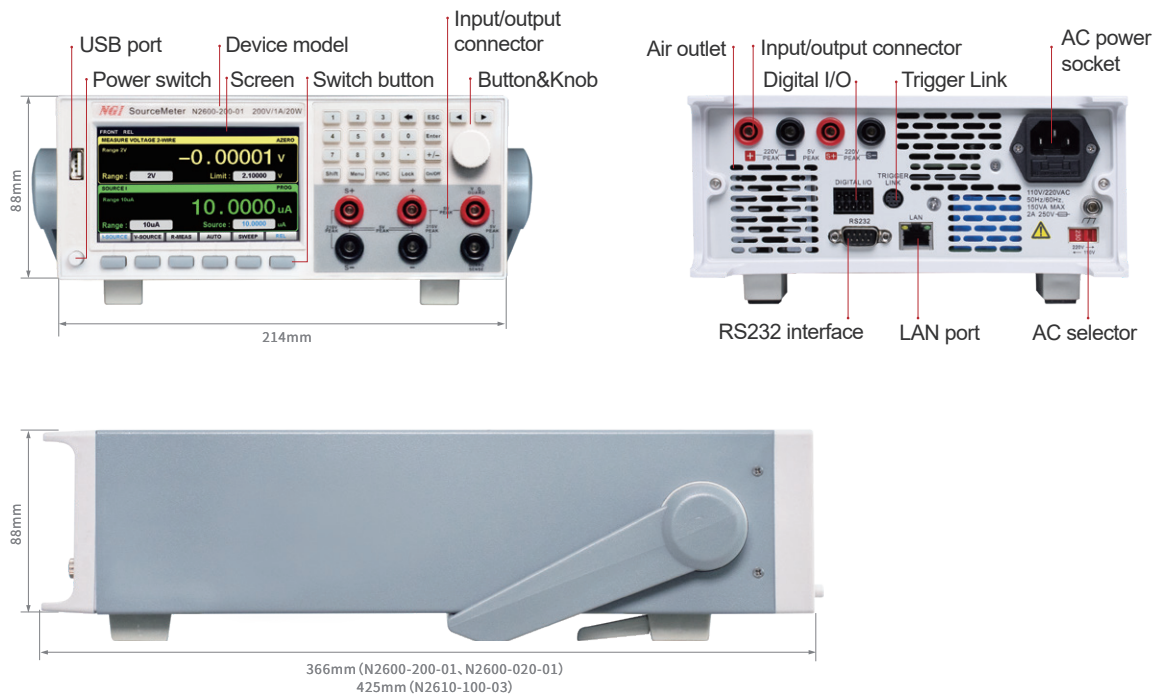
### Remote control for easy system integration

NGI provides users with a free PC application software, which can meet the testing needs of various application scenarios. N2600 SMU is equipped with LAN port and RS232 interface, and supports SCPI/Modbus commands.



▲ PC Application Software

### Product Dimension



SMU

## Technical Data Sheet (1)

<b>Model</b>	N2600-200-01				
<b>Specification</b>	200V/1A/20W				
<b>Screen</b>	LCD				
<b>Channels</b>	1CH				
<b>Digits</b>	6½				
<b>Quadrant</b>	4				
<b>Voltage</b>	<b>Range</b>	<b>Setting Resolution</b>	<b>Setting Accuracy (23±5°C)</b>	<b>Readback Resolution</b>	<b>Readback Accuracy (23±5°C)</b>
	200V	1mV	0.02%+20mV	1mV	0.02%+20mV
	20V	100µV	0.02%+2mV	100µV	0.02%+2mV
	2V	10µV	0.02%+200µV	10µV	0.02%+200µV
	200mV	1µV	0.02%+100µV	1µV	0.02%+100µV
<b>Voltage Ripple Noise</b>	<2mVrms(Typical) (10Hz~20MHz)				
<b>Current</b>	<b>Range</b>	<b>Setting Resolution</b>	<b>Setting Accuracy (23±5°C)</b>	<b>Readback Resolution</b>	<b>Readback Accuracy (23±5°C)</b>
	1A	10µA	0.05%+500µA	10µA	0.05%+500µA
	100mA	1µA	0.02%+20µA	1µA	0.02%+20µA
	10mA	100nA	0.02%+2µA	100nA	0.02%+2µA
	1mA	10nA	0.02%+200nA	10nA	0.02%+200nA
	100µA	1nA	0.02%+20nA	1nA	0.02%+20nA
	10µA	100pA	0.02%+2nA	100pA	0.02%+2nA
	1µA	10pA	0.02%+600pA	10pA	0.02%+600pA
<b>Resistance</b>	<b>Range</b>	<b>Readback Current Range</b>		<b>Readback Resolution</b>	<b>Readback Accuracy</b>
	2Ω	1A		10µΩ	0.2%+0.0003Ω
	20Ω	100mA		100µΩ	0.05%+0.003Ω
	200Ω	10mA		1mΩ	0.05%+0.03Ω
	2kΩ	1mA		10mΩ	0.05%+0.3Ω
	20kΩ	100µA		100mΩ	0.05%+3Ω
	200kΩ	10µA		1Ω	0.05%+30Ω
	2MΩ	1µA		10Ω	0.1%+300Ω
	20MΩ	1µA		100Ω	0.1%+2kΩ
200MΩ	100nA		1kΩ	0.7%+20kΩ	
<b>Load Regulation</b>	Voltage:200mV range≤0.03%, other ranges≤0.01%		Current:1µA/1A range≤0.02%, other ranges≤0.01%		
<b>Voltage Slew</b>	20V@ 0.08V/µs±20%		200V@ 0.5V/µs±20%		
<b>Current Slew</b>	1A@0.12A/µs±20%		100mA@0.008A/µs±20%		
<b>Source/Sink Limit</b>	±21V@±1.05A		±210V@±105A		
<b>Temperature Coefficient</b>	40ppm/°C				
<b>Transient Response Time</b>	≤30µs				
<b>Maximum Sampling Rate</b>	100ksps				
<b>Output</b>	<b>Range</b>	<b>Typical Output Settling Time</b>		<b>Test Condition</b>	
	200V	<375µs		10% to 90% voltage variation time under open-circuit & no-load condition	
	20V	<195µs			
	2V	<20µs			
	200mV	<20µs			
1A	<10µs		10% to 90% current variation time under output short-circuit condition		
100mA	<20µs				
10mA	<15µs				
1mA	<300µs				
100µA	<1ms				
10µA	<5ms				
1µA	<5ms				

<b>Model</b>	N2600-200-01
Protection	OVP, OCP, OTP, OPP
Common Mode Voltage	250V DC
Sweep	1ms step
Auto Range	Yes
Delay Measurement	Yes
Poweroff Memory	Yes
Protocol	SCPI/Modbus
Interface	LAN/RS232
AC Input	Single phase, 110/220V AC±10%, frequency 47Hz~63Hz
Temperature	Operating temperature:0 ℃~40 ℃, storage temperature:-20 ℃~60 ℃
Operating Environment	Altitude <2000m, relative humidity:5%~90%RH(non-condensing), atmospheric pressure:80~110kPa
Net Weight	Approx.3kg
Dimension	2U, 88.0(H)*214.0(W)*366.0(D)mm

Note 1: For other specifications, please contact NGI.

Note 2: All specifications are subject to change without notice.

## Technical Data Sheet (2)

<b>Model</b>	N2600-020-01				
<b>Specification</b>	20V/1A/20W				
<b>Screen</b>	LCD				
<b>Channels</b>	1CH				
<b>Digits</b>	6½				
<b>Quadrant</b>	4				
<b>Voltage</b>	Range	Setting Resolution	Setting Accuracy (23±5 °C)	Readback Resolution	Readback Accuracy (23±5 °C)
	20V	100µV	0.02%+2mV	100µV	0.02%+2mV
	2V	10µV	0.02%+200µV	10µV	0.02%+200µV
	200mV	1µV	0.02%+100µV	1µV	0.02%+100µV
<b>Voltage Ripple Noise</b>	<2mVrms(Typical) (10Hz~20MHz)				
<b>Current</b>	Range	Setting Resolution	Setting Accuracy (23±5 °C)	Readback Resolution	Readback Accuracy (23±5 °C)
	1A	10µA	0.05%+500µA	10µA	0.05%+500µA
	100mA	1µA	0.02%+20µA	1µA	0.02%+20µA
	10mA	100nA	0.02%+2µA	100nA	0.02%+2µA
	1mA	10nA	0.02%+200nA	10nA	0.02%+200nA
	100µA	1nA	0.02%+20nA	1nA	0.02%+20nA
	10µA	100pA	0.02%+2nA	100pA	0.02%+2nA
	1µA	10pA	0.02%+600pA	10pA	0.02%+600pA
<b>Resistance</b>	Range	Readback Current Range	Readback Resolution	Readback Accuracy	
	2Ω	1A	10µΩ	0.2%+0.0003Ω	
	20Ω	100mA	100µΩ	0.05%+0.003Ω	
	200Ω	10mA	1mΩ	0.05%+0.03Ω	
	2kΩ	1mA	10mΩ	0.05%+0.3Ω	
	20kΩ	100µA	100mΩ	0.05%+3Ω	
	200kΩ	10µA	1Ω	0.05%+30Ω	
	2MΩ	1µA	10Ω	0.1%+300Ω	
	20MΩ	1µA	100Ω	0.1%+2kΩ	
200MΩ	100nA	1kΩ	0.7%+20kΩ		
<b>Load Regulation</b>	Voltage:200mV ranges≤0.03%, other ranges≤0.01%		Current:1µA/1A ranges≤0.02%, other ranges≤0.01%		
<b>Voltage Slew</b>	20V@ 0.08V/µs±20%				
<b>Current Slew</b>	1A@0.12A/µs±20%				
<b>Source/Sink Limit</b>	±21V@±1.05A				
<b>Temperature Coefficient</b>	40ppm/°C				
<b>Transient Response Time</b>	≤30µs				
<b>Maximum Sampling Rate</b>	100ksps				
<b>Output</b>	Range	Typical Output Settling Time	Test Condition		
<b>Voltage Source</b>	20V	<195µs	10% to 90% voltage variation time under open-circuit & no-load condition		
	2V	<20µs			
	200mV	<20µs			
<b>Current Source</b>	1A	<10µs	10% to 90% current variation time under output short-circuit condition		
	100mA	<20µs			
	10mA	<15µs			
	1mA	<300µs			
	100µA	<1ms			
	10µA	<5ms			
	1µA	<5ms			



<b>Model</b>	N2600-020-01
Protection	OVP, OCP, OTP, OPP
Common Mode Voltage	250V DC
Sweep	1ms step
Auto Range	Yes
Delay Measurement	Yes
Poweroff Memory	Yes
Protocol	SCPI/Modbus
Interface	LAN/RS232
AC Input	Single phase, 110/220V AC±10%, frequency 47Hz~63Hz
Temperature	Operating temperature:0℃~40℃, storage temperature:-20℃~60℃
Operating Environment	Altitude <2000m, relative humidity:5%~90%RH(non-condensing), atmospheric pressure:80~110kPa
Net Weight	Approx.3kg
Dimension	2U, 88.0(H)*214.0(W)*366.0(D)mm

Note 1: For other specifications, please contact NGI.

Note 2: All specifications are subject to change without notice.



## Technical Data Sheet (3)

<b>Model</b>	N2610-100-03				
<b>Specification</b>	100V/3A/100W(pulse mode:1000W)				
<b>Screen</b>	LCD				
<b>Channels</b>	1CH				
<b>Digits</b>	6½				
<b>Quadrant</b>	4				
<b>Voltage</b>	Range	Setting Resolution	Setting Accuracy (23±5℃)	Readback Resolution	Readback Accuracy (23±5℃)
	100V	1mV	0.02%+12mV	1mV	0.015%+5mV
	20V	100µV	0.02%+2.4mV	100µV	0.015%+1mV
	2V	10µV	0.02%+600µV	10µV	0.012%+300µV
	200mV	1µV	0.02%+600µV	1µV	0.012%+300µV
<b>Voltage Ripple Noise</b>	<2mVrms(Typical) (10Hz~20MHz)				
<b>Current</b>	Range	Setting Resolution	Setting Accuracy (23±5℃)	Readback Resolution	Readback Accuracy (23±5℃)
	10A <sup>[1]</sup>	100µA	0.089%+5.9mA	10µA	0.082%+1.71µA
	3A	100µA	0.059%+2.8mA	10µA	0.052%+1.71µA
	1A	10µA	0.067%+900µA	10µA	0.06%+570µA
	100mA	1µA	0.066%+20µA	1µA	0.055%+6µA
	10mA	100nA	0.045%+2µA	100nA	0.035%+600nA
	1mA	10nA	0.034%+200nA	10nA	0.027%+60nA
	100µA	1nA	0.031%+20nA	1nA	0.025%+6nA
	10µA	100pA	0.033%+2nA	100pA	0.027%+700pA
<b>Resistance</b>	Range	Readback Current Range	Readback Resolution	Readback Accuracy	
	2Ω	1A	10µΩ	0.17%+0.0003Ω	
	20Ω	100mA	100µΩ	0.10%+0.003Ω	
	200Ω	10mA	1mΩ	0.08%+0.03Ω	
	2kΩ	1mA	10mΩ	0.07%+0.3Ω	
	20kΩ	100µA	100mΩ	0.06%+3Ω	
	200kΩ	10µA	1Ω	0.07%+30Ω	
	2MΩ	1µA	10Ω	0.11%+300Ω	
	20MΩ	1µA	100Ω	0.11%+1kΩ	
<b>Load Regulation</b>	Voltage:each range* 0.01%+100µV		Current:each range* 0.01%+100pA		
<b>Line Regulation</b>	Voltage:each range* 0.01%		Current:each range* 0.01%		
<b>Voltage Slew</b>	20V@0.08V/µs±30%		100V@0.25V/µs±20%		
<b>Source/Sink Limit</b>	±3.15A@±21V	±1.05A@±105V	±10.5A@±105V(pulse mode only)		
<b>Source/Sink Limit</b>	±21V@±3.15A	±105A@±1.05V	±105A@±10.5V(pulse mode only)		
<b>Temperature Coefficient</b>	40ppm/℃				
<b>Transient Response Time</b>	≤30µs				
<b>Maximum Sampling Rate</b>	100ksps				
<b>Output</b>	Range	Typical Output Settling Time	Test Condition		
<b>Voltage Source</b>	100V	<375µs	10% to 90% voltage variation time under open-circuit & no-load condition		
	20V	<195µs			
	2V	<20µs			
	200mV	<20µs			
<b>Current Source</b>	3A	<375µs	10% to 90% current variation time under output short-circuit condition		
	1A	<195µs			
	100mA	<20µs			
	10mA	<20µs			
	1mA	<20µs			
	100µA	<20µs			
	10µA	<20µs			

<b>Model</b>	N2610-100-03
Protection	OVP, OCP, OTP, OPP
Common Mode Voltage	125V DC
Sweep	1ms step
Auto Range	Yes
Delay Measurement	Yes
Poweroff Memory	Yes
Protocol	SCPI/Modbus
Interface	LAN/RS232
AC Input	Single phase, 110/220V AC±10%, frequency 47Hz~63Hz
Temperature	Operating temperature:0℃~40℃, storage temperature:-20℃~60℃
Operating Environment	Altitude <2000m, relative humidity:5%~90%RH(non-condensing), atmospheric pressure:80~110kPa
Net Weight	Approx.3kg
Dimension	2U, 88.0(H)*214.0(W)*366.0(D)mm

Remark **【1】** : 10A range is only for pulse mode.

Additional pulse mode source specifications:

Pulse width definition: Pulse width refers to the time from 90% rising edge to 90% falling edge.

Minimum pulse programming resolution: 10μs

Pulse width programming accuracy: ±5μs

Minimum pulse width: 150μs

Maximum pulse width: 2.5ms for 10A range, 5ms for other ranges

Pulse width jitter: 50μs

Maximum duty cycle: 8% for 10A range, 100% for other ranges

Note 1: For other specifications, please contact NGI.

Note 2: All specifications are subject to change without notice.